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ABSTRACT

This report contains 11 tables and 5 figures documenting the results for the General Educational Development (GED) tests in 1992. The tables provide information on the following: testing volumes; percent tested by age group; credentials issued by age group; testing by language; testing by special editions and adaptations; highest grade completed; additional data; credentials issued, 1971-1992; comparative testing data, 1949-1992; minimum score requirements; and percentage of graduating high school seniors meeting minimum score requirements. The figures cover testing volume versus credentials issued 1952-1992; testing volume and credentials issued by age group for 1992; highest grade completed 1992; volume of people tested versus credentials issued 1972-1992; and number of GED candidates planning further study, 1961-1992. Some of the highlights are the following: (1) after a 2-year period of substantial increases in participation, GED testing volume in 1992 declined by 2 percent to 790,565; (2) most U.S. states reported increases from the previous year, and Canadians taking the test increased by 8 percent; (3) 479,252 graduates were successful in 1992, a 1 percent decrease from 1991; (4) many more adults with disabilities were served in 1992; (5) no major changes were reported in the ages of persons taking or passing the tests--more than half the examinees were aged 24 or less; (6) on average, most GED candidates had completed 10th grade or higher; and (7) 61 percent of all candidates in 1992, the highest level in the program's history, were planning further study. The report includes a list of GED central staff and state administrators and a list of 14 GED Testing Service publications. (KC)



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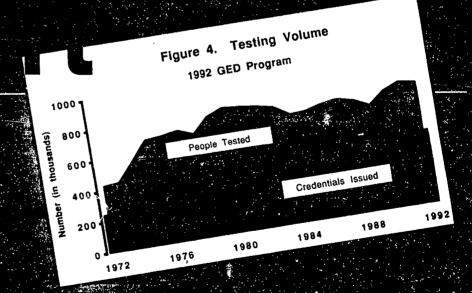
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Jean H. Lowe, Director

For adults who did not complete high school, the Tests of General Educational Development (GED Tests) provide an opportunity to earn a high school credential. The GED program, sponsored by the American Council on Education, enables individuals to demonstrate that they have acquired a level of learning comparable to that of high school graduates. Recognized nationwide by employers and institutions of higher learning, the GED program has increased employment, education, and earning opportunities for more than twelve million adults since 1942. Each participating state, province, and territory administers the GED Tests and issues a credential based on its own minimum score requirement. The GED testing program thus enables about 450,000 adults each year to obtain high school equivalency credentials—about one out of every six high school diplomas issued in the United States.

This report was prepared by Debra Louallen, Sen Qi, Zenitta Jones, Janet Baldwin, and the staff at the GED Testing Service with cooperation and assistance from GED Administrators and Chief Examiners. Special thanks go to those ACE staff members whose efforts were essential in the timely publication of this year's report, especially Colleen Allen and Dave Messersmith. An additional appreciation goes to Steve Sattler who has assisted the GED staff with its numerous publications.

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1992 GED STATISTICAL REPORT HIGHLIGHTS

<u>Trends in GED test-taking</u>. After a two-year period of substantial increases in participation, GED testing volume in 1992 declined by 2 percent to 790,565. This level represents the second highest in a decade. Thus, the 2 percent change from the previous year appears to reflect a leveling off rather than a reversal of a trend. For example:

- Most U.S jurisdictions—29 states and the District of Columbia—reported increases from the previous year. Seven states reported increases of 10 percent or higher in 1992: Nevada (36 percent), Idaho (22 percent), Oklahoma (12 percent), Wisconsin (12 percent), Utah (11 percent), Massachusetts (10 percent), and New Mexico (10 percent). Only 18 states reported declines and three reported no change.
- The number of persons taking the GED Tests in Canada increased 8 percent in 1992, to 22,915. Three jurisdictions reported increases of 10 percent or higher: Alberta (15 percent), Nova Scotia (14 percent), and Saskatchewan (13 percent).
- The 2 percent difference in testing since 1991 is largely accounted for by declines in two of the largest testing volume states—New York and Florida—both of which experienced special circumstances in 1992:

New York's 19 percent decline from 1991 testing levels may be attributed to the effects of requiring a testing fee, introduced for the first time in late 1991.

Florida's 10 percent decline in testing volume most likely is due to the destructive effects of Hurricane Andrew, which interrupted adult education and GED testing activity in Florida for an extended period last year.

• The number of GED graduates in 1992 was 479,252, a 1 percent decrease from 1991. GED graduates in the U.S. and territories (464,562) accounted for nearly one in six of the estimated 2.5 million high school graduates in the United States in 1992.

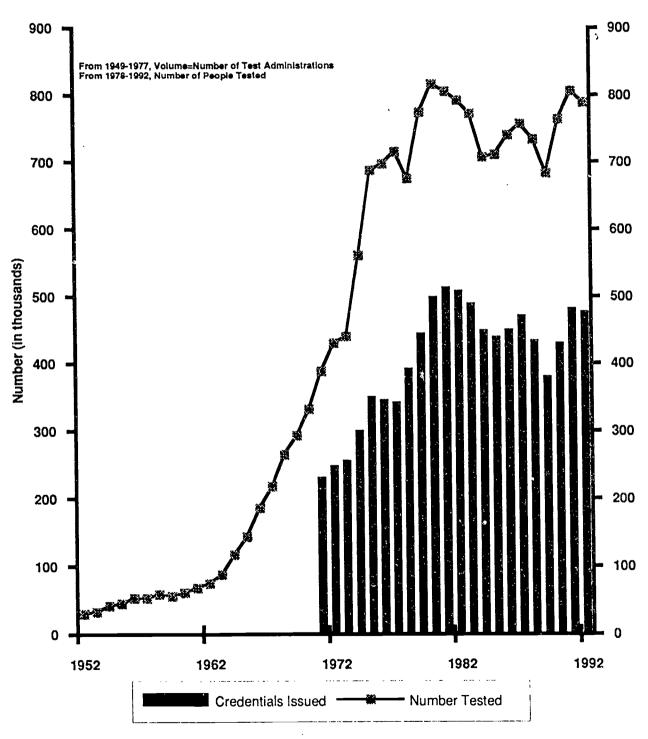
<u>Special editions and special testing accommodations</u>. The GED testing program served many more adults with disabilities in 1992, as evidenced by three factors: the number of persons who took special editions of the GED Tests—audio-cassette, Braille, and large print—increased by 37 percent; the number of special accommodations to standard testing conditions increased by 46 percent; and the number of requests for Specific Learning Disability accommodations increased by 39 percent.

Age, formal schooling, and academic goals. The average age of GED candidates in 1992 was 27, up slightly from 1991. More than half (56 percent) were under the age of 25. As in previous years, the highest grade completed, on average, was 10th grade; more than one in three (37 percent) GED candidates reported they completed 11th grade or higher. The percentage of candidates planning further study reached an all-time high of 61 percent in 1992. More GED candidates than ever plan to pursue postsecondary study.



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Figure 1. Number of People Tested and Credentials Issued, 1952-1992



Source: 1992 GED Statistical Report, American Council on Education

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TABLE 1. Testing Volumes

	Number		- Numb	er of People \	Who -	
	of	Completed	Retested	Completed	Met Sco	re
	People	Battery	from	Part of	Requirem	
Jurisdiction	Tested	1st Time	Prior Years	Battery	Number	% ¹
Alabama	12,636 ²	10,434	2,167	35	7,609	60.4
Alaska	2,388	1,568	121	699	1,447	85.7
Arizona	15,485	13,491	761	1,233	9,416	66.1
Arkansas	9,305	8,215	1,090	0	7,630	82.0
California	56,511	44,795	595	11,121	37,289	82.2
Colorado	10,353	3,360	3,793	3,200	6,649	93.0
Connecticut	7,926	6,197	1,258	471	5,055	67.8
Delaware	1,528	1,225	284	19	1,051	69.6
District of Columbia	1,582	1,357	212	13	768	48.9
Florida	45,423 ²	44,217	155	1,051	32,562	73.4
Georgia	24,341 ²	17,719	2,705	3,917	14,101	69.0
Hawaii	2,288 ²	1,701	422	165	1,456	68.6
Idaho	4,493	2,551	70	1,872	2,447	93.4
Illinois	31,024	22,443	5,260	3,321	17,065	61.6
Indiana	15,319	14,763	300	256	12,134	80.6
lowa	8,348	5,202	429	2,717	5,106	90.7
Kansas	8,263	5,773	684	1,806	5,328	82.5
Kentucky	21,144	14,862	3,989	2,293	11,661	61.9
Louisiana	9,123	8,176	898	49	7,402	81.6
Maine	4,136	2,905	173	1,058	2,867	93.1
Maryland	10,961	7,165	3,289	507	5,674	54.3
Massachusetts	16,334	11,779	2,152	2,403	10,058	72.2
Michigan	29,274	16,758	3,306	9,210	13,521	67.4
Minnesota	10,631	6,705	783	3,143	6,653	88.8
Mississippi	10,176	7,998	1,758	420	6,412	65.7
Missouri	12,406	9,620	1,279		8,771	80.5
Montana	2,746			427	1,794	77.4
Nebraska	4,735			1,686	2,886	94.7
Totals						
USA + Territories	753,884	561,554	91,512	100,818	466,401	71.4
Canada	22,915		2,700	579	14,986	67.
GED Testing Service	13,766		1,248	586	10,161	77.
Program Total	790,565			101,983	491,548	71.4

This percentage is based on the number of people who met score requirements divided by the number completing the entire battery.

^{4.} This number reflects testing activity only through October and thus underreports the actual number of people tested for North Carolina in 1992.



^{2.} This number includes high school students who participated in special pilot GED programs for in-school youth.

^{3.} Please note for all tables in this report, Micronesia is an independent country.

TABLE 1. Testing Volumes

	Number		- Numb	er of People \	Who -	
	of	Completed	Retested	Completed	Met Sco	re
	People	Battery	from	Part of	Requirem	
Jurisdiction	Tested	1st Time	Prior Years	Battery	Number	%
Nevada	4,683	4,268	187	228	3,402	76.4
New Hampshire	2,672	2,207	243	222	2,036	83.1
New Jersey	18,100	. 12,669	4,151	1,280	8,944	53.2
New Mexico	7,878	5,140	703	2,035	4,529	77.5
New York	52,320	36,746	14,048	1,526	28,950	57.0
North Carolina	11,862⁴	•	780	761	10,256	92.4
North Dakota	1,455	912	110	433	864	84.5
Ohio	25,001	21,806	2,788	407	19,440	79.0
Oklahoma	10,279	10,120	145	14	7,119	69.4
Oregon	11,978	7,569	1,241	3,168	7,982	90.6
Pennsylvania	27,202	21,079	3,961	2,162	18,418	73.6
Rhode Island	5,878	3,045	457	2,376	2,473	70.6
South Carolina	8,366	7,261	1,001	104	5,770	69.8
South Dakota	2,299	1,219	137	943	1,097	80.9
Tennessee	19,443	15,731	3,356	356	11,697	61.3
Texas	79,423 ²	53,765	8,483	17,175	46,703	75.0
Utah	5,624	4,659	445		4,089	80.
Vermont	1,836	1,150	194		1,230	91.5
Virginia	17,570 ²		4,438		10,173	57.9
Washington	16,378	10,102	799	5,477	9,102	83.
West Virginia	7,134		1,151	814	3,845	60.8
Wisconsin	11,142		841	5,120	4,142	68.8
Wyoming	1,881	1,323	66	492	1,282	92.0
American Samoa	23	18	1	4	6	31.6
Panama Canal Area	5				3	100.0
Guam	114				62	61.
Micronesia ³	33			10	15	65.
Puerto Rico	14,191	10,722	3,384	85	7,859	55.
Virgin Islands	235			0	101	43.
USA + Territories	753,884	561,554	91,512	100,818	466,401	71.4
Totals					4.000	-
Canada	22,915				14,986	67.
GED Testing Service	13,766				10,161	77.
Program Total	790,565	5 93,122	95,460	101,983	491,548	71.



TABLE 1. Testing Volumes

	Number		- Numb	er of People	Who -	
	of	Completed	Retested	Completed	Met Sco	re
	People	Battery	from	Part of	Requiren	nents
Jurisdiction	Tested	1st Time	Prior Years	Battery	Number	%
Alberta	3,968	3,504	361	103	2,808	72.7
British Columbia	5,121	4,581	432	108	3,727	74.3
Manitoba	2,236	1,755	427	54	1,168	53.5
New Brunswick	2,047	1,601	422	24	1,244	61.5
Newfoundland	1,220	991	71	158	755	71.1
Northwest Territories	138	124	14	0	104	75.4
Nova Scotia	4,327	3,889	384	54	2,497	58.4
Prince Edward Island	301	270	29	2	208	69.€
Saskatchewan	3,188	2,568	545	75	2,130	68.4
Yukon Territory	55	47	7	1	48	88.9
Canadian Military	314	306	8	0	297	94.6
Canada	22,915	19,636	2,700	579	14,986	67.1
Federal Corr. Inst.	7,355	6,503	704	148	5,561	77.2
Michigan Prisons	1,627	•	157	182	1,192	82.5
For. Natn'ls. Overseas	1,127	•	117	18	683	61.6
U.S. Civilians Overseas	809		27	18	631	΄ 79.8
U.S. Military Overseas	288	238	31	19	252	93.7
VA Hospitals	231	176	14	41	142	74.7
CONUS Military	2,329	1,971	198	160	1,700	78.4
GED Testing Service	13,766	11,932	1,248	586	10,161	77.1
Totals						
USA + Territories	753,884	561,554	91,512	100,818	466,401	71.4
Program Total	790,565	593,122	95,460	101,983	491,548	71.4



TABLE 2. Percent of People Tested by Age Group

				A	ge Grou	ps (%)						
					20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	50-		Average
Jurisdiction	-16	17	18	19	24	29	34	39	49	59	60+	Age
Alabama	0.4	5.2	17.7	12.5	28.2	12.2	8.6	6.3	5.9	2.3	0.5	25.1
Alaska	4.1	11.3	15.0	11.2	24.3	11.2	10.8	5.9	3.9	1.7	0.5	24.2
Arizona	6.1	9.5	12.5	9.4	26.2	13.9	9.3	5.7	4.6	1.8	1.1	24.7
Arkansas	0.2	12.4	13.7	9.0	21.0	12.5	11.2	7.5	8.5	3.4	0.7	26.6
California	0.0	6.5	14.7	9.7	28.2	16.2	11.6	6.6	5.0	1.3	0.3	25.2
Colorado	0.1	13.9	13.9	9.6	26.3	13.2	10.1	5.8	5.0	1.6	0.5	24.7
Connecticut	0.2	3.5	7.7	9.8	29.7	18.4	13.3	7.6	7.1	2.5	0.5	27.0
Delaware	1.4	7.8	13.2	11.6	29.8	14.0	9.7	4.7	5.3	1.8	0.8	24.9
District of Columbia	1.5	4.1	10.1	9.3	35.4	15.2	10.4	6.9	5.7	1.1	0.3	25.3
Florida	1.4	6.0	12.6	12.4	30.2	12.7	9.1	6.4	6.1	2.3	0.8	25.5
Georgia	0.6	4.1	14.4	12.5	28.3	12.7	9.8	7.3	7.2	2.5	0.5	25.9
Hawaii	0.1	14.2	16.5	10.9	25.6	11.1	9.1	6.1	4.4	1.6	0.3	24.2
Idaho	1.2	8.6	14.5	10.5	25.7	13.0	10.8	7.1	5.9	2.0	0.6	25.5
Illinois	0.2	2.9	9.4	11.2	31.3	14.7	11.8	7.5	7.2	3.0	0.9	26.9
Indiana	0.2	2.3	6.9	11.3	34.5	13.5	11.4	7.7	8.0	3.4	1.0	
lowa	1.0	11.5	12.2	10.3	19.9	13.3	11.4	10.4	6.5	2.5	1.0	26.4
Kansas	4.2	8.7	15.0	9.6	23.6	13.9	10.8	6.2	5.2	2.2	0.8	
Kentucky	0.8	6.1	10.6	9.5	24.6	13.5	11.9	8.6	9.3	4.2	1.0	
Louisiana	1.7	17.8	16.5	11.8	21.0	9.9	9.2	5.9	4.2	1.5	0.4	
Maine	0.0	5.1	11.4	9.6	24.6	17.7	10.3	7.5	7.9	4.7	1.2	27.6
Maryland	1.1	5.9	9.8	9.2	30.3	14.8	10.8	7.6	6.9	3.1	0.6	
Massachusetts	1.6	5.9	9.1	9.1	30.5	16.5	11.4	7.3	5.8	2.2	0.5	
Michigan	0.9	3.8	15.8	12.8	27.9	13.2	10.2	7.0	5.7	2.2	0.7	
Minnesota	0.0	6.5	9.4	14.4	33.9	14.7	9.8	4.6	3.6	2.0	1.0	24.9
Mississippi	0.3	12.5	16.4	12.7	23.3	10.2	9.0	6.8	6.3	2.0	0 4	
Missouri	4.0	10.6	13.2	10.4	25.8	11.6	9.5	5.9	5.9	2.4	0.7	
Montana	0.0	7.0	17.4	14.0	26.8	12.5	8.7	5.7	5.1	2.3	0.5	
Nebraska	2.8	8.7	13.1	12.7	28.5	11.2	9.4	5.5	5.6	1.9	0.7	24.8
Totals					•	45.	45 "				0.4	0.5
USA + Territories	1.5	7.2	12.8	11.0	28.2	13.1	10.5	6.6	6.2	2.4	0.6	
Canada	0.0	0.4	1.4	5.4	27.0	17.1	16.8	13.3	15.5	3.0	0.2	
GED Testing Service	0.5	2.3	5.7	7.1	34.0	14.6	14.1	9.6	9.5	2.3	0.5	
Program Total	1.2	5.7	10.4	9.8	28.5	13.8	<u> </u>	7.9	7.9	2.5	0.	5 26.

Note: See Table 1 for the total number of people tested in each jurisdiction.



TABLE 2. Percent of People Tested by Age Group

				A	ge Grou	ıps (%)						
					20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	50-		Average
Jurisdiction	-16	17	18	19	24	29	34	39	49	59	60+	Age
Nevada	0.0	12.4	14.3	11.7	26.2	12.3	9.6	5.1	5.2	2.3	0.8	24.9
New Hampshire	1.6	5.0	9.7	7.6	27.7	16.7	12.0	8.4	8.0	2.7	0.7	27.1
New Jers∈y	0.4	3.1	9.4	10.7	33.6	15.9	10.9	6.8	6.5	2.3	0.5	26.3
New Mexico	0.6	14.3	16.8	10.2	22.1	12.6	9.4	6.1	5.5	1.9	0.5	24.6
New York	2.1	8.3	10.5	10.5	26.5	15.2	11.1	6.9	6.6	1.9	0.5	25.8
North Carolina	4.5	8.6	11.4	9.0	24.4	12.3	9.8	7.3	8.2	3.4	1.0	26.4
North Dakota	0.0	4.8	12.0	12.8	26.9	14.8	10.3	6.4	7.8	3.2	1.0	26.7
Ohio	1.2	4.3	7.1	9.9	26.9	15.5	13.3	9.1	8.6	3.3	0.7	27.7
Oklahoma	0.0	2.5	10.4	11.0	28.0	14.0	13.0	8.3	8.7	3.2	0.8	27.5
Oregon	2.8	10.0	12.3	9.8	26.0	13.6	10.8	6.7	5.6	1.9	0.4	25.2
Pennsylvania	5.3	11.0	11.2	8.6	24.3	13.2	10.1	6.4	6.5	2.4	0.9	25.5
Rhode Island	0.3	3.5	9.6	13.6	35.6	14.8	9.6	6.2	4.9	1.6	0.3	25.1
South Carolina	1.8	12.7	11.4	11.1	24.0	11.2	8.4	7.6	8.4	3.1	0.3	25.9
South Dakota	0.0	8.6	12.1	11.5	30.6	13.3	9.4	5.6	5.7	2.2	1.1	25.4
Tennessee	0.0	6.5	14.8	9.7	23.8	12.9	10.2	8.5	9.1	3.6	0.9	27.2
Texas	2.6	11.7	13.1	10.9	23.7	12.8	10.0	6.8	6.0	2.2	0.5	25.1
Utah	7.2	7.4	17.6	15.2	27.6	10.0	7.0	3.5	2.5	0.9	1.1	22.8
Vermont	4.0	8.2	11.1	10.1	26.6	12.7	10.0	6.1	7.3	3.1	0.7	25.9
Virginia	6.9	0.0	12.9	9.4	26.1	13.7	11.1	7.9	1.1	10.9	0.0	27.4
Washington	4.8	9.2	10.7	9.7	29.2	13.5	10.0	5.6	4.7	1.8	1.0	24.9
West Virginia	0.6	5.7	12.7	9.6	23.9	14.5	12.3	9.3	8.3	2.6	0.5	27.0
Wisconsin	0.0	7.3	12.7	12.5	33.1	13.9	10.0	6.2	2.2	1.6	0.5	24.3
Wyoming	0.2	4.8	12.4	9.7	25.8	15.2	13.7	7.9	6.6	3.0	0.9	26.9
American Samoa	0.0	0.0	22.7	22.7	40.9	0.0	0.0	4.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	22.6
Panama Canal Area	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	28.4
Guam	3.5	8.8	15.8	12.3	32.5	11.4	7.9	5.3	1.8	0.9	0.0	22.9
Micronesia	0.0	3.0	24.2	18.2	30.3	9.1	9.1	3.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	
Puerto Rico	0.0	0.0	21.3	15.4	28.7	10.5	9.4	6.8	5.6	2.0	0.0	
Virgin Islands	0.0	3.8	4.7	5.5	24.7	21.7	19.1	12.8	4.7	3.0	0.0	
USA + Territories	1.5	7.2	12.8	11.0	28.2	13.1	10.5	6.6	6.2	2.4	0.6	25.0
Totals												
Canada	0.0	0.4	1.4	5.4	27.0	17.1	16.8	13.3	15.5	3.0	0.2	30.
GED Testing Service	0.5	2.3	5.7	7.1	34.0	14.6	14.1	9.6	9.5	2.3	0.5	27.
Program Total	1.2	5.7	10.4	9.8	28.5	13.8	11.7	7.9	7.9	2.5	0.5	26.



TABLE 2. Percent of People Tested by Age Group

				A	ge Grou	ıps (%)						
					20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	50-		Average
Jurisdiction	-16	17	18	19	24	29	34	39	49	59	60+	Age
Alberta	0.1	0.1	3.3	5.3	24.0	19.6	18.1	14.8	12.0	2.6	0.1	30.2
British Columbia	0.0	0.1	0.6	9.3	29.9	17.4	15.8	12.1	11.8	2.6	0.3	29.4
Manitoba	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	24.4	18.8	18.9	13.9	16.6	4.8	0.4	32.2
New Brunswick	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	23.8	15.4	16.1	15.3	21.3	3.2	0.1	32.4
Newfoundland	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	41.4	15.1	12.6	10.9	11.4	2.0	0.4	28.6
Northwest Territories	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.4	34.1	17.8	14.1	11.9	12.6	0.7	0.0	28.8
Nova Scotia	0.0	0.0	1.4	6.3	26.5	17.5	16.3	12.6	16.8	2.3	0.2	30.6
Prince Edward Island	0.0	0.0	2.7	7.7	21.0	17.7	19.7	12.0	18.3	0.7	0.3	30.6
Saskatchewan	0.0	0.1	0.8	5.0	26.4	20.5	17.3	13.8	12.5	3.2	0.3	30.5
Yukon Territory	0.0	3.7	1.9	7.4	37.0	13.0	11.1	13.0	9.3	3.7	0.0	28.0
Canadian Military	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	8.0	15.7	24.3	16.6	28.1	6.7	0.0	36.2
Canada	0.0	0.4	1.4	5.4	27.0	17.1	16.8	13.3	15.5	3.0	0.2	30.7
	0.4	0.0	0.0		477	20.6	20.6	16.6	16.9	5.3	0.9	33.4
Federal Corr. Inst.	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1 6.6	17.7 40.0	20.6	13.7	7.7	4.5	1.6	0.9	26.8
Michigan Prisons	0.1	0.2	3.6 15.4	13.0	31.4	13.1	9.1	4.9	2.9	0.3	0.0	23.3
For. Natn'ls (/erseas	1.6 1.4	8.3 6.2	13.5	11.0	28.6	18.3	12.5	6.1	1.6	0.9	0.0	24.3
U.S. Civ. Overseas		0.0	1.7	8.3	69.1	9.7	7.3	3.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	23.1
US Military Overseas	0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.9	25.5	22.9	36.8	7.4	1.7	
VA Hospitals	0.0	14	5.7	9.4	49.4	14.6	9.7	5.7	3.2	0.6	0.0	
CONUS Military GED Testing Service	0.4 0. 5	3	5.7 5.7	7.1	34.0	14.6	14.1	9.6		2.3	0.5	
GLD resulty on vice	0 .0		U. ,	•••	J							
Totals USA + Territories	1.5	7.2	12.8	11.0	28.2	12.1	10.5	6.6	6.2	2.4	0.6	25.6
Program Total	1.2	5.7	10.4	9.8	28.5	13.8	11.7	7.9		2.5	0.5	



TABLE 3. Number of Credentials Issued and Percents by Age Group

					A	ge Grou	ıps (%)					
	Credential	S				20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	50-	
Jurisdiction	Issued	-16	17	18	19	24	29	34	39	49	59	60+
Alabama	7,609	0.2	2.0	12.6	14.8	31.7	12.4	9.5	7.1	6.7	2.4	0.6
Alaska	1,462	4.0	11.4	15.0	11.2	23.9	11.4	10.9	5.9	4.0	1.8	0.5
Arizona	9,774	8.3	9.2	12.0	9.1	25.8	13.5	9.1	5.6	4.7	1.7	1.1
Arkansas	7,630	0.2	12.6	13.8	8.9	20.9	12.2	11.1	7.5	8.7	3.3	0.7
California	37,289				N	lot Repo	rted					
Colorado	6,649					lot Repo	rted					
Connecticut	5,055	0.0	4.0	9.0	10.3	28.6	17.8	13.0	7.8	6.7	2.2	0.4
Delaware	1,351	1.8	6.1	16.5	13.2	27.3	12.7	9.4	4.4	5.6	2.3	8.0
District of Columbia	768	2.5	4.4	10.8	9.8	36.4	15.4	8.2	7.2	4.2	8.0	0.3
Florida	31,941	1.3	5.8	12.2	12.6	30.5	12.7	9.3	6.4	6.1	2.3	0.8
Georgia	16,111	0.6	3.9	15.3	13.3	28.2	11.9	9.6	7.า	7.2	2.7	0.3
Hawaii	1,383	0.1	15.3	18.6	10.1	24.9	10.1	9.0	5.3	4.6	1.6	0.4
Idaho	1,037	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	30.8	13.5	15.0	9.7	8.1	4.2	1.0
Illinois	13,956				1	Not Repo	rted					
Indiana	12,124	0.2	2.6	7.2	11.5	33.9	13.4	11.0	7.9	7.9	3.4	0.9
lowa	5,764	0.6	2.0	25.4	6.8	18.9	16.6	12.5	8.5	6.3	1.9	0.6
Kansas	6,163	2.7	8.8	15.7	10.8	24.8	13.2	10.4	5.7	5.5	2.0	0.4
Kentucky	11,661	0.4	4.3	10.4	10.2	26.6	13.5	11.7	9.1	8.8	4.1	1.0
Louisiana	7,402	2.0	21.3	15.6	11.2	19.9	9.4	8.9	5.4	4.5	1.3	0.5
Maine	2,867	0.0	5.1	11.4	9.6	24.6	17.7	10.3	7.5	7.9	4.7	1.2
Maryland	5,674	0.6	3.4	57.3	5.1	15.3	5.7	4.6	3.6	2.9	1.2	0.2
Massachusetts	10,763	1.6	6.1	9.1	9.3	29.8	16.4	11.7	7.5	5.6	2.2	0.6
Michigan	13,408	0.0	0.0	7.8	15.4	36.0	14.1	10.5	7.3	5.9	2.3	0.6
Minnesota	6,653	0.2	6.5	10.6	13.8	33.8	14.5	8.5	5.0	4.5	2.0	8.0
Mississippi	6,412	0.3	14.2	16.9	12.2	22.9	9.8	8.5	6.8	6.2	1.8	0.5
Missouri	8,771	4.5	11.0	13.4	10.0	25.5	11.6	9.1	5.8	5.8	2.5	0.7
Montana	1,794	0.0	7.5	18.1	14.7	25.3	11.9	7.9	6.0	5.9	2.2	0.6
Nebraska	2,655	0.0	0.3	16.5	15.7	29.5	12.2	10.3	6.4	5.9	2.4	0.8
Totals	464 55-			4.5			40-					• -
USA + Territories	464,562		6.3	14.6	11.1	28.0	12.7	9.4	6.4	6.7	3.0	0.5
Canada	14,690	0.0	0.5	1.8	5.7	29.4	17.0	15.4	13.8	13.4	2.8	0.2
Program Total	479,252	1.1	5.6	13.0	10.4	28.2	13.2	10.2	7.4	7.6	2.9	0.5



TABLE 3. Number of Credentials Issued and Percents by Age Group

					A	ge Grou	ıps (%)	•				
	Credential	S				20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	50-	
Jurisdiction	Issued	-16	17	18	19	24	29	34	39	49	59	60+
Nevada	3,494	0.0	15.8	15.8	11.4	23.9	12.7	8.4	5.2	4.4	1.9	0.4
New Hampshire	2,036	1.6	4.8	9.4	8.0	27.7	17.0	12.1	8.9	7.5	2.5	0.6
New Jersey	8,944	0.6	3.8	10.8	11.1	34.0	15.0	10.4	6.2	5.9	1.9	0.4
New Mexico	4,455	0.0	1.7	16.4	20.7	27.6	11.0	9.2	6.4	4.8	1.9	0.3
New York	28,950	2.3	9.6	11.8	8.0	27.2	15.2	11.0	6.6	6.2	1.7	0.4
North Carolina	10,478	4.7	9.1	11.5	9.4	24.2	12.1	9.5	7.3	8.0	3.3	0.9
North Dakota	907	0.0	4.8	12.0	12.8	26.9	14.8	10.3	6.4	7.8	3.2	1.0
Ohio	19,440	1.1	4.1	7.1	9.9	26.8	15.6	13.6	9.4	8.7	3.2	0.7
Oklahoma	7,119	0.0	0.0	12.5	11.3	29.3	14.0	13.1	7.9	8.5	2.8	0.5
Oregon	7,982	2.7	10.3	12.4	10.3	25.6	13.1	10.2	7.1	5.9	2.0	0.4
Pennsylvania	20,312	5.4	11.4	11.4	8.4	24.6	12.6	9.9	6.5	6.5	2.6	0.8
Rhode Island	2,473	0.3	3.5	9.6	13.6	35.6	14.8	9.6	6.2	4.9	1.6	0.3
South Carolina	5,770	1.6	11.3	10.2	9.9	21.5	10.0	7.5	6.8	18.2	2.8	0.3
South Dakota	1,097	0.0	8.5	12.0	11.5	30.7	13.2	9.4	5.6	5.7	2.2	1.1
Tennessee	11,697	0.0	7.0	15.7	9.9	24.0	12.6	10.1	7.9	9.0	3.1	0.6
Texas	44,866	1.9	11.6	13.4	11.0	24.6	12.0	9.9	6.9	6.3	2.4	0.0
Utah	844	0.2	3.1	13.0	12.9	30.0	15.6	12.7	5.1	5.3	2.0	0.0
Vermont	1,230	4.5	11.1	14.4	8.4	30.0	10.6	6.4	2.8	7.7	3.2	0.8
Virginia	10,173	0.0	7.8	13.9	9.5	27.4	13.4	10.4	7.4	0.9	9.2	0.0
Washington	9,980	4.3	8.8	9.7	13.2	29.1	12.9	9.9	5.3	4.5	1.9	0.4
West Virginia	4,456	1.0	6.2	13.5	9.4	22.9	14.0	11.9	9.2	8.4	2.8	0.7
Wisçonsin	4.590	0.0	7.3	12.7	12.5	33.1	13.9	10.0	6.2	2.2	1.6	0.5
Wyoming	1,171	0.2	6.3	16.5	11.1	23.5	13.2	12.7	7.3	6.6	1.8	0.8
American Samoa	6	0.0	0.0	22.7	22.7	40.9	0.0	0.0	4.5	9.1	0.0	0.0
Panama Canal Area	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
Guam					1	Not Repo	orted					
Micronesia	3	0.0	υ.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
Puerto Rico	7,859	0.0	0.0	23.2	14.7	29.5	10.5	8.7	6.4	5.1	1.9	0.1
Virgin Islands	101	0.0	0.0	5.9	9.9	41.6	26.7	4.0	6.9	5.0	0.0	0.0
USA + Territories	464,562	1.2	6.3	14.6	11.1	28.0	12.7	9.4	6.4	6.7	3.0	0.5
· Totals												
Canada	14,690	0.0	0.5	1.8	5.7	29.4	17.0	15.4	13.8	13.4	2.8	
Program Total	479,252	1.1	5.6	13.0	10.4	28.2	13.2	10.2	7.4	7.6	2.9	0.5

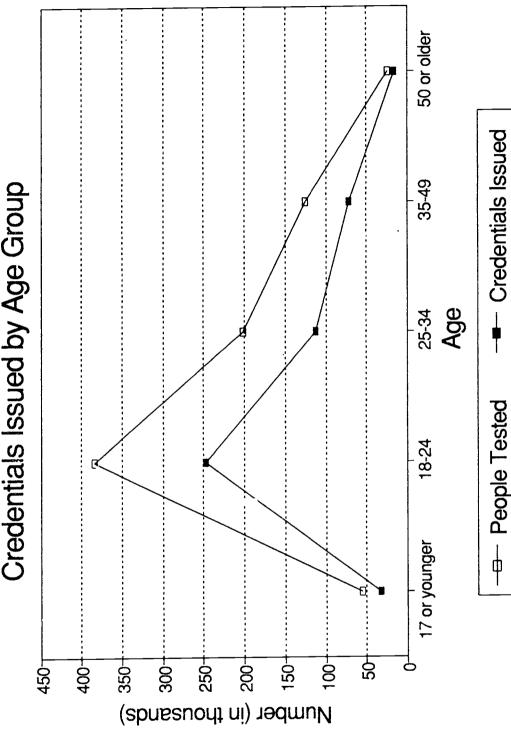


TABLE 3. Number of Credentials Issued and Percents by Age Group

•					A	ge Grou	ups (%)					
	Credential	S				20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	50-	
Jurisdiction	Issued	-16	17	18	19	24	29	34	39	49	59	60+
Alberta	2,808	0.1	0.1	3.3	4.5	22.6	19.4	18.4	16.3	12.6	2.6	0.1
British Columbia	3,727	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.0	28.6	17.0	15.8	12.9	12.9	2.7	0.3
Manitoba	1,168				٨	lot Repo	rted					
New Brunswick	1,244	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	23.6	14.5	.17.1	15.0	20.6	3.7	0.2
Newfoundland	755	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	41.5	15.5	11.8	11.3	10.3	2.4	0.3
Northwest Territories	104	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.4	34.1	17.8	14.1	11.9	12.6	0.7	0.0
Nova Scotia	2,498				N	lot Repo	rted					
Prince Edward Island	208	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.9	24.5	19.7	16.3	15.4	14.9	2.4	0.5
Saskatchewan	2,130	0.0	0.0	0.8	5.2	22.7	21.0	18.0	14.3	13.9	3.8	0.3
Yukon Territory	48	0.0	3.8	1.9	7.5	37.7	11.3	11.3	13.2	9.4	3.8	0.0
Canada	14,690	0.0	0.5	1.8	5.7	29.4	17.0	15.4	13.8	13.4	2.8	0.2
Totals												
USA + Territories	464,562	1.2	6.3	14.6	11.1	28.0	12.7	9.4	6.4	6.7	3.0	0.5
Program Total	479,252	1.1	5.6	13.0	10.4	28.2	13.2	10.2	7.4	7.6	2.9	0.5



Figure 2. Testing Volume and Credentials Issued by Age Group



Source: 1992 GED Statistical Report, American Council on Education



TABLE 4. Number of People Tested by Edition

	Number of		Language			Special Ed	ition
	People				Audio		Large
Jurisdiction	Tested	English	Spanish	French	Cassette	Braille	Print
Alabama	12,636	12,619	1	0	10	0	6
Alaska	2,388	2,372	11	0	1	0	4
Arizona	15,485	14,556	803	0	7	0	119
Arkansas	9,305	9,279	18	0	3	1	4
California	56,511	50,823	5,642	6	29	1	10
Colorado	1.0,353	10,353	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	7,926	7,202	717	0	3	0	4
Delaware	1,528	1,522	2	0	0	0	4
District of Columbia	1,582	1,453	127	0	0	0	2
Florida	45,423	43,956	1,431	0	19	2	15
Georgia	24,341	24,229	78	. 5	2	0	27
Hawaii	2,288	2,288	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	4,493	4,479	4	10	0	0	0
Illinois	31,024	29,661	1,305	0	12	0	46
Indiana	15,319	15,236	44	1	11	0	27
lowa	8,348	8,324	14	0	4	0	6
Kansas	8,263	8,160		0	8	0	3
Kentucky	21,144	21,063		0	2	4	58
Louisiana	9,123	9,104		0	1	0	4
Maine	4,136	4,126	. 4	. 3	1	0	2
Maryland	10,961	10,856		0	8	1	17
Massachusetts	16,334	14,894		296	9	0	25
Michigan	29,274	29,177		0	4	0	13
Minnesota	10,631	10,553	61	0	9	1	7
Mississippi	10,176	10,149	10	0	8	0	9
Missouri	12,406	12,383	10	0	4	0	9
Montana	2,746	2,729	0	0	1	0	16
Nebraska	4,735	4,725	6	0	2	0	2
Totals							
USA + Territories	753,884	715,398	•	1,007	479	27	1,139
Canada	22,915	22,528		363	8	0	16
GED Testing Service	13,766	11,390		6	0	3	13
Program Total	790,565	749,316	38,188	1,376	487	30	1,168



TABLE 4. Number of People Tested by Edition

	Number of		Language			Special Edi	tion
	People				Audio		Large
Jurisdiction	Tested	English	Spanish	French	Cassette	Braille	Print
Nevada	4,683	4,634	48	0	0	0	1
New Hampshire	2,672	2,661	5	1	0	0	5
New Jersey	18,100	16,768	1,289	18	5	0	20
New Mexico	7,878	7,540	329	0	5	0	4
New York	52,320	46,914	4,735	630	30	2	9
North Carolina	11,862	11,849	5	0	3	0	5
North Dakota	1,455	1,447	0	0	4	0	4
Ohio	25,001	24,856	72	0	2	5	66
Oklahoma	10,279	10,171	21	0	47	4	36
Oregon	11,978	11,831	99	0	40	0	8
Pennsylvania	27,202	26,403	603	24	118	0	54
Rhode Island	5,878	5,614	252	11	0	0	1
South Carolina	8,366	8,308	0	0	5	3	50
South Dakota	2,299	2,270	0	0	0	0	29
Tennessee	19,443	19,325	3	0	2	0	113
Texas	79,423	76,767	2,567	0	19	1	69
Utah	5,624	5,570	35	1	0	0	18
Vermont	1,836	1,833	0	1	0	0	2
Virginia	17,570	17,406	139	0	8	2	15
Washington	16,378	16,010	239	0	19	0	110
West Virginia	7,134	7,060		0	4	0	68
Wisconsin	11,142	11,025	97	0	8	0	12
Wyoming	1,881	1,869	9	0 .	2	0	1
American Samoa	23	23	. 0	0	0	0	0
Panama Canal Area	5	5		. 0	0	0	0
Guam	114	114		0	0	_	0
Micronesia	33	33		0	0		0
Puerto Rico	14,191	592			0	0	0
Virgin Islands	235	229		0	0	0	0
USA + Territories	753,884	715,398	35,834	1,007	479	27	1,139
Totals							
Canada	22,915	22,528	3 0	363	8		16
GED Testing Service	13,766	11,390	2,354	6	0	3	13
Program Total	790,565	749,316	38,188	1,376	487	30	1,168



TABLE 4. Number of People Tested by Edition

	Number of	I	Language		5	Special Edi	tion
	People				Audio		Large
Jurisdiction	Tested	En 3h	Spanish	French	Cassette	Braille	Print
Alberta	3,968	,9 6 0	0	2	1	0	5
British Columbia	5,121	5,114	0	2	1	0	4
Manitoba	2,236	2,234	0	1	0	0	1
New Brunswick	2,047	1,695	0	349	0	0	3
Newfoundland	1,220	1,220	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	138	138	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	4,327	4,323	0	3	0	0	1
Prince Edward Island	301	301	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	3,188	3,179	0	1	6	0	2
Yukon Territory	55	55	0	0	0	0	0
Canadian Military	314	309	0	5	0	0	0
Canada	22,915	22,528	0	363	8	0	16
Federal Corr. Inst.	7,355	5,084	2,255	6	0	. 1	9
Michigan Prisons	1,627	1,615	8	0	0	1	3
For. Natn'ls Overseas	1,127	1,111	15	0	0	0	1
U.S. Civ. Overseas	809	734	75	0	0	0	0
US Military Overseas	288	288	0	0	0	0	0
VA Hospitals	231	231	0	0	0	0	0
CONUS Military	2,329	2,327	1	0	0	1	0
GED Testing Service	13,766	11,390	2,354	6	0	3	13
Totals							
USA + Territories	753,884	715,398	35,834	1,007	479	27	1,139
Program Total	790,565	749,316	38,188	1,376	487	30	1,168



TABLE 5. Volume of Special Testing Accommodations for Candidates with Documented Disabilities

	Sp	pecial Acc	commodatio	n ¹	
		Reading	Answer		Requests for SLD ²
Jurisdiction	Time	Device	Marking	Other	Accommodations
Alabama	53	1	4	5	20
Alaska	3	1	1	1	0
Arizona	8	2	1	24	6
Arkansas	3	0	0	1	3
California	84	3	9	14	151
Colorado	3	0	1	1	5
Connecticut	10	0	3	13	15
Delaware	3	1	0	0	1
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	4
Florida	67	0	23	79	66
Georgia	31	3	6	2	7
Hawaii	3	0	1	1	0
Idaho	0	0	1	0	0
Illinois	90	18	4	6	14
Indiana	22	0	4	19	14
lowa	28	4	0	3	2
Kansas	21	3		6	8
Kentucky	23	1	3	3	8
Louisiana	24	0		5	9
Maine	3	0	1	1	3
Maryland	20	0		31	29
Massachusetts	28	5		6	15
Michigan	97	3		4	22
Minnesota	21	3	3	1	. 27
Mississippi	4	0		- 0	10
Missouri	15	0		6	3
Montana	4	0		4	2
Nebraska	10	2	1	4	8
Totals					
USA + Territories	2,151	110		478	825
Canada	40	5		16	14
GED Testing Service	. 0	0		0	0
Program Total	2,191	115	212	494	839

¹ Accommodations to standard testing conditions include: extended testing time; use of special reading or optical devices; alternative answer-recording methods and miscellaneous other adaptations to standard testing conditions. An examinee may be granted a combination of these adaptations as described in the GED Examiner's Manual.

³ N/A=Data Not Available.



² These numbers represent requests to GEDTS for special accommodations based on specific learning disabilities (SLD).

TABLE 5. Volume of Special Testing Accommodations for Candidates with Documented Disabilities

	Sp	ecial Acc	commodatio	<u> </u>	
	i	Reading	Answer		Requests for SLD
Jurisdiction	Time	Device	Marking	Other	Accommodations
Nevada	3	1	0	0	2
New Hampshire	7	0	1	2	12
New Jersey	40	3	5	6	8
New Mexico	21	5	2	1	0
New York	231	3	36	61	N/A ³
North Carolina	2	0	0	0	19
North Dakota	8	1	5	0	4
Ohio	19	0	3	3	6
Oklahoma	89	16	9	16	1
Oregon	79	0	0	46	81
Pennsylvania	38	1	20	16	35
Rhode Island	12	Ü	0	0	0
South Carolina	20	7	4	4	18
South Dakota	6	0	0	1	1
Tennessee	11	3	2	9	25
Texas	73	3	14	29	50
Utah	1	1	0	0	1
Vermont	3	2		0	1
Virginia	10	0		5	23
Washington	81	4	8	12	21
West Virginia	17	4		0	9
Wisconsin	47	4		20	, 51
Wyoming	9	0	0	7	5
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0
Panama Canal Area	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	0	0	0	0	0
Micronesia	0	0		0	0
Puerto Rico	646	2		0	0
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0
USA + Territories	2,151	110	209	478	825
Totals					
Canada	40	5		16	14
Program Total	2,191	115	212	494	839



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TABLE 5. Volume of Special Testing Accommodations for Candidates with Documented Disabilities

	S	ecial Acc	commodation	<u>n</u>		
		Reading	Answer		Requests for SLD	
Jurisdiction	Time	Device	Marking	Other	Accommodation	
Alberta	2	2	0	0	2	
British Columbia	9	0	1	9	4	
M anitoba	0	1	0	0	0	
New Brunswick	1	0	0	0	1	
Newfoundland	6	0	1	7	1	
Northwest Territories	0	0	0	0	0	
Nova Scotia	4	2	1	0	0	
Prince Edward island	0	0	0	0	0	
Saskatchewan	18	0	0	0	6	
Yukon Territory	0	0	0	0	0	
Canadian Military	0	0	0	0	0	
Canada	40	5	3	16	14	
Federal Corr. Inst.	0	0	0	0	0	
Michigan Prisons	0	0	0	0	0	
For. Natn'ls. Overseas	0	0	0	0	0	
U.S. Civilians Overseas	0	0	0	0	0	
U.S. Military Overseas	0	0	0	0	0	
VA Hospitals	0	0	0	0	0	
CONUS Military	0	0	0	0	0	
GED Testing Service	0	0	0	0	0	
Totals						
USA + Territories	2,151	110	209	478	825	
Program Total	2,191	115	212	494	839	



TABLE 6. Highest Grade Completed

	Po	ercentac	ze of Pec	ple Con	npieting (Grade		Average
Jurisdiction	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	Grade
Alabama	0.7	2.8	11.2	21.9	29.4	28.6	5.4	9.8
Alaska	1.3	1.5	7.2	16.4	31.9	37.2	4.5	10.1
Arizona	1.3	1.5	10.1	17.5	28.8	34.4	6.4	10.0
Arkansas	1.0	2.6	10.9	19.6	30.5	33.3	2.1	9.8
California	6.9	1.0	4.0	11.3	24.5	44.1	8.1	10.1
Colorado	2.6	0.9	5.2	15.7	29.0	36.6	10.0	10.2
Connecticut	1.3	1.3	9.2	24.6	29.1	29.5	5.0	9.9
Delaware	0.7	1.3	10.5	23.1	36.6	26.5	1.4	9.8
District of Columbia	1.3	1.9	7.5	17.9	27.7	38.1	5.7	10.1
Florida	8.0	1.6	8.4	19.9	30.2	32.7	6.3	10.0
Georgia	0.7	2.5	10.4	22.0	30.0	29.0	5.6	9.9
Hawaii	0.2	0.6	4.0	16.3	28.5	46.6	3.8	10.3
Idaho	1.8	1.9	9.2	19.6	31.0	33.3	3.3	9.9
Illinois	1.4	1.3	6.9	15.3	30.1	38.8	6.0	10.1
Indiana	0.0	1.2	9.1	22.0	34.2	30.8	2.7	9.9
lowa	0.5	1.7	10.9	21.6	30.9	32.0	2.4	9.9
Kansas	1.1	1.4	7.9	18.8	31.0	36.8	3.1	10.0
Kentucky	1.1	3.0	14.9	24.5	29.5	25.4	1.5	9.6
Louisiana	1.4	3.0	11.6	24.2	31.5	26.8	1.4	9.7
Maine	0.7	2.6	15.5	23.9	31.5	23.0	2.9	9.6
Maryland	0.9	2.6	10.5	22.2	29.1	31.4	3.3	9.8
Massachusetts	1.7	2.9	11.5	23.2	28.7	26.0	5.9	9.8
Michigan	8.0	1.9	7.5	19.3	32.7	36.4	1.4	10.0
Minnesota	8.0	0.9	6.9	21.1	30.9	34.0	5.5	10.0
Mississippi	1.6	4.1	12.5	22.2	27.5	27.5	4.7	9.7
Missouri	2.3	1.3	8.6	20.0	33.4	32.6	1.9	9.9
Montana	0.7	1.5	11.0	19.2	30.6	35.5	1.5	9.9
Nebraska	0.9	1.2	6.9	20.8	31.5	34.8	4.0	10.0
Totals								
USA + Territories	1.5	1.7	8.9	20.2	29.7	33.3	4.8	9.9
Canada	1.6	3.7	10.7	20.4	35.8	25.1	2.7	9.7
GED Testing Service	2.0	1.8	6.6	15.4	26.8	35.4	12.0	10.2
Program Total	1.5	2.0	9.0	19.7	30.3	32.3	5.1	9.9



TABLE 6. Highest Grade Completed

	Pe	_	e of Peo	-	npleting			Average Grade
Jurisdiction	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th		
Nevada	0.5	1.0	4.3	13.3	28.5	38.7	13.7	10.4
New Hampshire	0.6	1.7	14.4	24.4	31.2	25.4	2.3	9.7
New Jersey	1.0	1.2	6.3	16.6	30.9	33.0	11.0	10.2
New Mexico	1.8	2.4	9.0	22.0	32.2	29.9	2.6	9.8
New York	1.6	1.5	7.2	17.9	29.4	33.0	9.3	10.1
North Carolina	0.9	1.7	10.8	26.8	32.2	27.0	0.5	9.7
North Dakota	0.7	1.7	13.1	19.2	27.4	35.0	3.0	9.9
Ohio	0.9	1.3	8.7	20.2	31.5	35.5	2.0	9.9
Oklahoma	0.7	1.6	7.7	19.7	31.9	34.5	3.9	10.0
Oregon	1.2	1.4	7.9	19.9	33.6	32.9	3.0	9.9
Pennsylvania	1.7	1.5	8.3	21.5	32.8	30.8	3.4	9.9
Rhode Island	0.6	2.4	9.2	22.7	26.3	30.5	8.3	10.0
South Carolina	0.4	1.1	5.2	19.9	56.4	15.8	1.1	9.8
South Dakota	0.8	1.5	12.3	21.8	30.8	31.2	1.6	9.8
Tennessee	8.0	2.5	11.2	20.6	31.2	29.6	4.0	9.8
Texas	2.5	3.0	10.4	23.4	28.1	28.7	3.9	9.7
Utah	8.1	0.6	3.0	11.3	24.3	41.5	11.2	10.1
Vermont	1.2	2.2	14.8	23.5	25.4	29.9	2.9	9.7
Virginia	15.5	0.0	0.0	22.7	30.9	28.9	2.1	9.5
Washington	1.5	1.7	8.1	19.5	31.0	33.5	4.8	10.0
West Virginia	1.1	5.0	12.6	24.8	28.2	24.8	3.5	9.6
Wisconsin	0.5	0.7	5.2	15.8	29.5	40.2	8.2	10.3
Wyoming	1.0	1.5	8.9	18.6	29.7	37.2	3.2	10.0
American Samoa	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	13.6	81.8	0.0	10.8
Panama Canal Area	0.0	0.0	20.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	9.4
Guam	0.9	0.9	2.6	10.5	23.7	57.9	3.5	10.4
Micronesia	0.0	3.0	0.0	15.2	30.3	42.4	9.1	10.4
Puerto Rico	0.1	0.2	22.2	40.0	23.6	13.3	0.5	9.3
Virgin Islands	0.0	0.0	6.4	8.5	19.6	32.3	33.2	10.8
USA + Territories	1.5	1.7	8.9	20.2	29.7	33.3	4.8	9.9
Totals							_	
Canada	1.6	3.7	10.7	20.4	35.8	25.1	2.7	9.
GED Testing Service	2.0	1.8	6.6	15.4	26.8	35.4	12.0	10.
Program Total	1.5	2.C	9.0	19.7	30.3	32.3	5.1	9.9

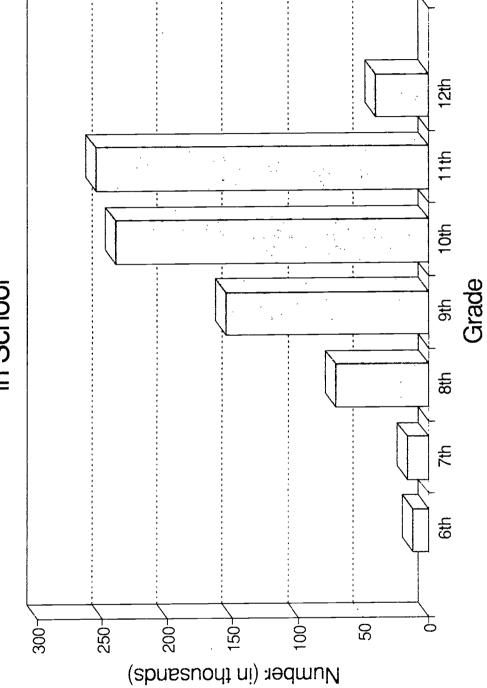


TABLE 6. Highest Grade Completed

	P	ercentag	ge of Pec	ple Cor	npleting	Grade		Average
Jurisdiction	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	Grade
Alberta	0.4	0.5	2.9	10.8	45.2	29.7	10.4	10.3
British Columbia	0.4	1.8	6.1	16.1	45.3	29.1	1.2	10.0
Manitoba	3.4	2.3	8.8	21.8	35.3	26.1	2.3	9.7
New Brunswick	1.4	4.2	10.0	20.3	32.4	23.5	8.2	9.8
Newfoundland	2.2	4.6	17.3	21.9	32.0	22.0	0.0	9.4
Northwest Territories	3.6	9.4	15.9	22.5	29.7	18.8	0	9.2
Nova Scotia	2.2	5.7	12.0	27.1	31.5	19.8	1.8	9.5
Prince Edward Island	1.4	5.5	14.5	18.7	33.9	26.0	0.0	9.6
Saskatchewan	1.2	2.5	12.7	22.3	37.2	22.4	1.6	9.7
Yukon Territory	1.8	3.6	12.7	27.3	30.9	21.8	1.8	9.5
Canadian Military	0.0	0.3	4.6	15.6	40.1	37.1	2.3	10.2
Canada	1.6	3.7	10.7	20.4	35.8	25.1	2.7	9.7
Federal Corr. Inst.	7.8	3.5	10.7	15.5	21.9	25.2	15.3	9.8
Michigan Prisons	0.9	3.1	9.7	21.2	31.9	31.4	1.9	9.8
For. Natn'ls Overseas	3.0	1.5	2.4	7.4	18.3	34.1	33.2	10.7
U.S. Civ. Overseas	1.8	0.8	6.4	14.3	29.1	36.4	11.2	10.2
US Military Overseas	0.0	0.3	3.1	14.3	25.5	46.2	10.5	10.5
VA Hospitals	0.0	3.1	10.5	21.5	32.0	31.6	1.3	9.8
CONUS Military	0.3	0.6	2.9	13.3	29.1	43.1	10.6	10.4
GED Testing Service	2.0	1.8	6.6	15.4	26.8	35.4	12.0	10.2
Totals								
USA + Territories	1.5	1.7	8.9	20.2	29.7	33.3	4.8	9.9
Program Total	1.5	2.0	9.0	19.7	30.3	32.3	5.1	9.9



Figure 3. Highest Grade Completed in School



Source: 1992 GED Statistical Report, American Council on Education



TABLE 7. Additional Data

	Number	Official	Active	Examine	es	
	of	GED Centers	Duty	Plannii	Planning	
	People	Operating	Military	Further St	tudy	
Jurisdiction	Tested	in 1990	Personnel	Number	%	
Alabama	12,636	52	329	7,609	60.2	
Alaska	2,388	32	13	1,296	54.3	
Arizona *	15,485	45	0	14,866	96.0	
Arkansas	9,305	69	29	6,303	67.7	
California	56,511	213	456	39,646	70.2	
Colorado	10,353	40	4	5,322	51.4	
Connecticut	7,926	27	30	2,794	35.3	
Delaware	1,528	8	1	803	52.6	
District of Columbia	1,582	1	0	N/A ¹	N/A	
Florida	45,423	71	205	37,293	82.1	
Georgia	24,341	89	52	12,927	53.1	
Hawaii	2,288	13	26	1,422	62.2	
Idaho	4,493	9	6	3,170	70.6	
Illinois	31,024	77	32	23,337	75.2	
Indiana	15,319	76	0	N/A	N/A	
lowa	8,348	16	28	4,184	50.1	
Kansas	8,263	41	22	6,058	73.3	
Kentucky	21,144	54	411	1,119	5.3	
Louisiana	9,123	51	9	7,238	79.3	
Maine	4,136	101	32	2,560	61.9	
Maryland	10,961	21	35	7,993	72.9	
Massachusetts	16,334	34	35	10,350	63.4	
Michigan	29,274	155	20	14,687	50.2	
Minnesota	. 10,631	54	0	6,767	63.7	
Mississippi	10,176	76	49	3,586	35.2	
Missouri	12,406	25	49	N/A	N/A	
Montana	2,746	21	12	2,317	84.4	
Nebraska	4,735	45	1	3,346	70.7	
Totals				_		
USA + Territories	753,884	2,654	3,459	443,661 ²	61.2	
Canada GED Testing Service Program Total	22,915 13,766 790,565	129 618 3,401	209 1,525 5,193	11,484 ³ 10,582 465,727 ⁴	55.5 76.9 61.4	

^{1.} N/A=Data Not Available.

^{4.} District of Columbia, Indiana, Missouri and Manitoba not included.



^{2.} District of Columbia, Indiana and Missouri not included.

^{3.} Manitoba not included.

TABLE 7. Additional Data

	Number of	Official GED Centers	Active Duty	Examin Planni	ng
Jurisdiction	People Tested	Operating in 1990	Military Personnel	Further S Number	tudy %
Nevada	4,683	22	10	2,300	
New Hampshire	2,672	24	17	2,002	74.9
New Jersey	18,100	32	95	9,110	50.3
New Mexico	7,878	25	30	5,326	67.6
New Mexico	7,070	25	30	5,526	07.0
New York	52,320	72	0	26,252	50.2
North Carolina	11,862	85	191	8,136	68.6
North Dakota	1,455	15	2	934	64.2
Ohio	25,001	85	0	15,905	63.6
Oklahoma	10,279	49	136	7,629	74.2
Oregon	11,978	43	265	8,198	68.4
Pennsylvania	27,202	82	54	6,613	24.3
Rhode Island	5,878	12	9	3,233	55.0
South Carolina	8,366	1	0	5,292	63.3
South Dakota	2,299	36	0	1,256	54.6
Tennessee	19,443	38	11	10,367	53.3
Texas	79,423	200	119	47,787	60.2
Utah	5,624	21	14	3,966	70.5
Vermont	1,836	16	10	972	52.9
Virginia	17,570	53	538	13,088	74.5
Washington	16,378	60	51	11,640	71.1
West Virginia	7,134	59	5	3,927	55.0
Wisconsin	11,142	64	14	7,071	63.5
Wyoming	1,881	32	2	1,147	61.0
American Samoa	23	1	0	3	13.0
Panama Canal Area	5	1	0	5	100.0
Guam	114	0	0	79	69.3
Micronesia	33	1	0	4	12.1
Puerto Rico	14,191	8	0	14,191	100.0
Virgin Islands	235	1	0	235	100.0
USA + Territories	753,884	2,654	3,459	443,661	61.2
Totals					
Canada	22,915	129	209	11,484	5 5.5
GED Testing Service	13,766	618	1,525	10,582	76.9
Program Total	790,565	3,401	5,193	465,727	61.4



TABLE 7. Additional Data

	Number	Official	Active	Examir	ees
	of	GED Centers	Duty	Piann	ing
	People	Operating	Military	Further 9	Study
Jurisdiction	Tested	in 1990	Personnel	Number	%
Alberta	3,968	21	69	2,196	55.3
British Columbia	5,121	85	59	2,674	52.2
Manitoba	2,236	1	0	N/A	N/A
New Brunswick	2,047	2	67	1,244	60.8
Newfoundland	1,220	1	12	1,008	82.6
Northwest Territories	138	1	0	85	61.6
Nova Scotia	4,327	1	0	2,526	58.4
Prince Edward Island	301	1	2	198	65.8
Saskatchewan	3,188	1	0	1,290	40.5
Yukon Territory	55	1	0	43	78.2
Canadian Military	314	14	0	220	70.1
Canada	22,915	129	209	11,484	55.5
Federal Corr. Inst.	7,355	71	0	5,509	74.9
Michigan Prisons	1,627	34	0	1,346	82.7
For. Natn'is Overseas	1,127	85	0	1,020	90.5
U.S. Civ. Overseas	809	113	0	680	84.1
US Military Overseas	288	123	278	242	84.0
VA Hospitals	231	50	0	170	73.€
CONUS Military	2,329	142	1,247	1,615	69.3
GED Testing Service	13,766	618	1,525	10,582	76.9
Totals					
USA + Territories Program Total	753,884 790,565	2,654 3,401	3,459 5,193	443,661 465,727	61.2 61.4



TABLE 8. Credentials Issued, 1971-1992

Jurisdiction	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Cum. 71-92
Alabama	6,486	6,907	7,549	8,022	7,609	206,422
Alaska ¹	1,736	1,199	1,367	1,623	1,462	46,765
Arizona	9,098	7,292	8,512	9,978	9,774	152,344
Arkansas	6,375	6,341	7,013	7,891	7,630	122,083
California	11,888	9,468	16,800	39,226	37,289	242,565
Colorado	7,592	5,978	7,633	6,818	6,649	145,247
Connecticut	4,213	3,636	4,811	5,306	5,055	91,768
Delaware ¹	768	795	1,050	821	1,351	18,802
District of Columbia	461	575	650	734	768	26,086
Florida ¹	21,825	25,279	32,734	35,673	31,941	509,629
Georgia	12,656	12,686	13,174	15,527	16,111	248,808
Hawaii	1,723	1,271	1,318	1,361	1,383	31,733
Idaho	899	813	790	983	1,037	19,752
Illinois	14,803	16,281	15,137	12,607	13,956	321,015
Indiana ¹	10,916	9,035	10,581	12,520	12,124	147,024
lowa	3,858	4,006	5,027	5,305	5,764	101,183
Kansas	6,479	5,268	5,489	5,328	6,163	141,209
Kentucky	12,885	10,463	11,822	12,613	11,661	237,008
Louisiana	8,592	6,601	6,874	7,305	7,402	199,503
Maine '	1,932	3,307	3,415	3,423	2,867	55,977
Maryland	5,444	5,412	5,782	6,211	5,674	148,148
Massachusetts	10,928	8,655	9,389	10,849	10,763	190,204
Michigan ¹	12,578	11,549	12,687	14,111	. 13,408	259,324
Minnesota	4,311	5,098	5,757	6,151	6,653	123,554
Mississippi	6,189	5,466	5.751	6,053	6,412	138,363
Missouri	8,391	7,698	8,174	8,543	8,771	175,845
Montana ¹	1,820	1,471	1,649	1,740	1,794	43,140
Nebraska ¹	2,528	2,350	2,300	2,517	2,655	50,089
Totals						
USA + Territories	421,016	364,287	418,634	471,040		8,701,414
Canada	14,302	12,592	12,597	12,814	•	248,412
Program Total	435,318	376,879	431,231	483,854	479,252	8,949,826

^{1.} This jurisdiction's report may be incomplete because high schools also issue credentials based on GED Test results.

^{2.} N/A=Data Not Available.



TABLE 8. Credentials Issued, 1971-1992

Jurisdiction	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Cum. 71-92
Nevada ¹	2,531	2,760	2,453	2,734	3,494	42,829
New Hampshire	1,739	1,677	2,177	2,276	2,036	38,129
New Jersey	9,625	5,636	8,146	8,430	8,944	252,808
New Mexico	4,324	3,487	3,965	4,161	4,455	98,994
New York	38,922	31,569	35,727	32,668	28,950	808,849
North Carolina	13,604	13,552	11,981	13,331	10,478	283,111
North Dakota	830	778	795	858 .	907	21,865
Ohio	17,127	11,007	17,281	19,969	19,440	249,296
Oklahoma	3,677	4,485	5,527	6,293	7,119	123,544
Oregon	7,731	5,990	6,690	8,723	7,982	147,302
Pennsylvania ¹	11,601	13,852	17,166	20,378	20,312	365,219
Rhode Island	1,808	1,844	2,455	2,654	2,473	54,184
South Carolina	4,597	4,702	5,708	6,060	5,770	92,436
South Dakota	1,023	892	1,075	1,113	1,097	30,192
Tennessee	12,551	9,093	9,953	11,759	11,697	199,371
Texas	45,027	33,187	37,442	39,944	44,866	850,790
Utah	1,050	1,007	901	801	844	13,208
Vermont	1,195	1,060	1,278	1,264	1,230	25,726
Virginia	9,133	8,446	9,911	10,264	10,173	204,015
Washington	12,790	10,363	8.736	9,523	9,980	185,615
West Virginia	5,564	3,004	3,101	4,155	4,456	106,722
W is con sin	4,603	2,660	3,058	3,948	4,590	137,313
Wyoming	1,270	1,025	1,137	1,304	1,171	27,053
American Samoa	14	14	N/A	N/A	6	543
Panama Canal Area	N/A ²	N/A	6	5	3	199
Guam	62	62	78	94	· N/A	2,640
Micronesia	30	2	0	32	3	621
Puerto Rico	11,098	7,167	8,574	8,947	7,859	142,535
Virgin Islands	116	66	78	113	101	2,715
USA + Territories	421,016	364,287	418,634	471,040	464,562	8,701,414
Totals						
Canada Program Total	14,302 435,318	12,592 376,879	12,597 431,231	12,814 483,854	14,690 479,252	248,412 8,949,826



TABLE 8. Credentials Issued, 1971-1992

Jurisdiction	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Cum. 71-92
Alberta	2,649	2,355	2,461	2,397	2,808	26,918
British Columbia	4,495	3,118	2,550	3,258	3,727	66,186
Manitoba	1,434	1,431	1,535	926	1,168	34,950
New Brunswick	1,636	1,513	1,457	1,274	1,244	19,501
Newfoundland	517	677	714	677	755	13,750
Northwest Territories	66	90	117	144	104	1,690
Nova Scotia	1,716	1,494	1,816	2,115	2,498	35,810
Prince Edward Island	190	254	165	164	208	5,107
Saskatchewan	1,565	1,618	1,729	1,808	2,130	43,524
Yukon Territory	34	42	53	51	48	976
Canada	14,302	12,592	12,597	12,814	14,690	248,412
Totals						
USA + Territories	421,016	364,287	418,634	471,040	464,562	8,701,414
Program Total	435,318	376,879	431,231	483,854	479,252	8,949,826



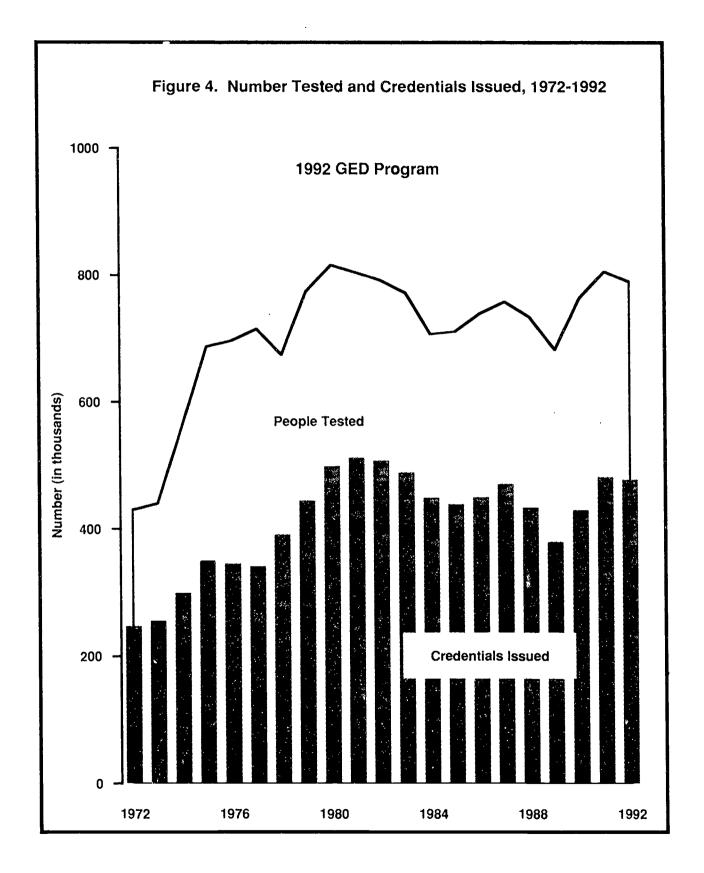






TABLE 9. Comparative Testing Data, 1949 - 1992

Year	Number of Official GED Test Centers	People Tested	Percentage Meeting Score Requirements	Average Age	Average Years of Schooling	Percent Planning Further Study	Number of Credentials
1 Cai	Centers	• '	equirements	Ago		o.u.,	
1949-58	587¹	414,849 ²	77.8 ³	27.0 ⁴	10.0⁴	38.0⁴	N/A ⁵
1959	660	56,496	76.0	28.0	10.0	36.0	N/A
1960	658	61,093	77.0	29.0	10.0	31.0	NA
1961	702	68,080	74.0	29.0	10.0	34.0	N/A
1962	745	75,428	75.0	29.0	10.0	34.0	N/A
1963	801	88,242	71.0	29.0	10.0	33.0	N/A
1964	840	116,875	73.0	29.0	10.0	32.5	N/A
1965	928	143,974	72.0	29.0	9.7	38.0	N/A
1966	1,031	185,778	71.7	29.3	9.8	35.0	N/A
1967	1,194	218,386	70.0	29.5	9.7	36.0	N/A
1968	1,336	265,499	69.4	29.5	9.7	39.9	N/A
1969	1,566	293,451	71.7	29.4	9.7	37.3	N/A
1970	1,711	331,534	70.8	29.1	9.7	40.1	N/A
1971	1,858	387,733	68.7	28.0	9.8	41.2	231,558
1972	1,997	430,346	67.4	27.4	9.8	44.3	248,790
1973	2,135		68.2	25.1	9.8	42.0	256,905
1974	2,421	561,203	68.9	27.2	10.7	40.0	300,674
1975	2,462	687,426	70.2	25.1	10.0	42.1	351,327
1976	2,549		67.8	25.4	10.0	39.4	346,490
1977	2,704		69.7	25.0	10.0	37.8	342,828
1978	2,708	674,724	N/A	25.9	9.9	35.6	392,511
1979	2,799		68.4	25.3	10.0	40.8	445,426
1980	2,753		70.8	25.1	10.0	36.6	500,203
1981	2,900	804,813	72.1	25.1	9.9	46.1	513,549
1982				25.1	9.9	48.4	509,155
1983				25.4	9.8	48.6	490,329
1984			73.0	25.8	9.8	49.1	450,331
1985				25.8	9.8	51.3	439,957
1986				26.5	9.9	54.8	451,294
1987			74.1	26.7	9.9	49.7	472,007
1988			72.3	26.7	9.9	47.5	435,318
1989				26.2	10.0	53.6	376,879
1990			69.9	26.5	9.9	56.5	431,231
1991	3,445	806,038	71.5	26.4	9.9	58.6 ⁶	
1992		790,565	71.4	26.6	9.9	61.4	479,252

^{1.} Average number of centers for ten-year period.



^{2.} Total number of people tested in ten-year period.

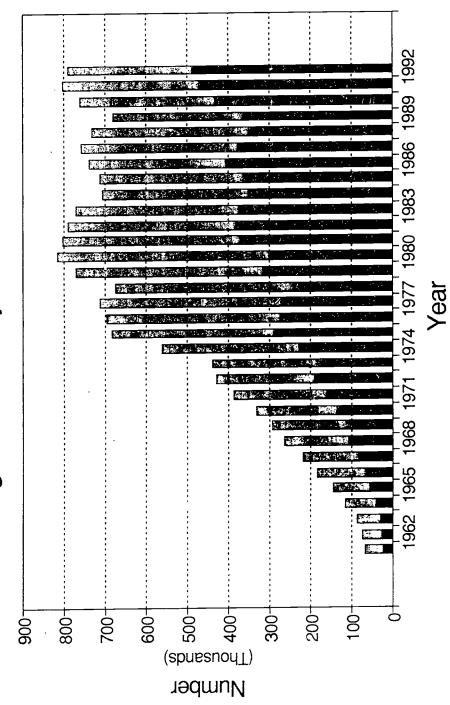
^{3.} Average percentage for years 1954-1958 only.

^{4.} Data for 1958. Other years=N/A.

^{5.} N/A=Data not available.

⁶ This number is revised from the 1991 report.

Figure 5. Number of GED Candidates Planning Further Study, 1961 - 1992



Source: 1992 GED Statistical Report, American Council on Education

Planning Study People Tested



TABLE 10. Minimum Score Requirements for Issuing High School Equivalency Credentials

UNITED STATES Minimum Scores¹ Jurisdiction Minimum Scores **Jurisdiction** 35 and 45 Nevada Alabama 35 and 45 35 and 45 New Hampshire 35 and 45 Alaska New Jersev² 35 and 45 Arizona **New Mexico** 40 or 50 40 and 45 Arkansas New York 40 and 45 California 40 and 45 35 and 45 Colorado 35 and 45 North Carolina 40 or 50 35 and 45 North Dakota Connecticut 35 and 45 Ohio 40 and 45 Delaware Oklahoma 40 and 45 District of Columbia 35 and 45 40 and 45 Florida 40 and 45 Oregon 35 and 45 Pennsylvania 35 and 45 Georgia Rhode Island 35 and 45 Hawaii 35 and 45 South Carolina Idaho 40 and 45 45 Average South Dakota 40 and 45 Illinois 35 and 45 Tennessee 35 and 45 Indiana 35 and 45 40 or 45 35 and 45 Texas lowa 40 and 45 Utah 35 and 45 Kansas 35 and 45 Kentucky 35 and 45 Vermont 35 and 45 40 or 45 Virginia Louisiana 40 and 45 35 and 45 Washington Maine 40 and 45 Maryland 40 and 45 West Virginia 40 and 50 Wisconsin Massachusetts 35 and 45 35 and 45 Wyoming Michigan 35 and 45 35 and 45 Minnesota 40 or 45 Mississippi 40 and 45 Missouri Montana 35 and 45 Nebraska 40 or 45

^{2.} N.J. = 42 on Test 1, 40 on Tests 2-4 and 45 on Test 5. Total score of 225.



^{1.} Minimum scores of 35 and 45 mean a person must score at least 35 on each test and achieve an average of 45 on the entire battery.

1992 GED STATISTICAL REPORT

TABLE 10. Minimum Score Requirements for Issuing High School Equivalency Credentials

U.S. TERRITORIES

CANADA

0.0. Little 0 1 1 0		Or it it it is		
Jurisdiction	Minimum Scores	Jurisdiction	Minimum Scores	
merican Samoa 40 each test		Alberta	45 each test	
Commonwealth of the		British Columbia	45 each test	
Northern Mariana Is.	40 or 45	Manitoba	45 each test	
Guam	35 and 45	New Brunswick	45 each test	
Kwajalein Island	35 and 45	Newfoundland	40 and 45	
Panama Canal Area	40 and 45	Northwest Territories	45 each test	
Puerto Rico	35 and 45	Nova Scotia	45 each test	
Republic of the		Prince Edward Island	45 each test	
Marshall Islands	40 or 45	Saskatchewan	45 each test	
Republic of Palau	40 and 45	Yukon Territory	45 each test	
Virgin Islands	35 and 45			



1992 GED STATISTICAL REPORT

Table 11. Percentage of Graduating High School Seniors
Meeting Minimum Score Requirements

Score Requirements	<u>U.S.</u> ¹	
Minimum 40 or Mean 45	75%	
Minimum 40 or Mean 50	71%	
Mean 45	71%	
Minimum 35 and Mean 45	70%	
Minimum 40	70%	
Minimum 40 and Mean 45	66%	
Minimum 45	51%	
Minimum 40 and Mean 50	51%	

U.S. percentages are based on data from a sample of 1,287 graduating High School Seniors who took all five GED Tests in the Spring of 1987.



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SELECTED GED TESTING PROGRAM PUBLICATIONS

General Publications

The GED Information Brochures. Available in English, Spanish and for adults with disabilities. (Free)

GED Items. The bimonthly newsletter of the GED Testing Service: (Free)

Examiner's Manual for the Tests of General Educational Development. Policies and procedures of the GED Testing Program. (1993) (\$12.00; binder \$3.00 additional)

Outcomes of GED Graduation: An Annotated Bibliography of Research Reports (1992). A series of annotated research reports related to affective, education, and economic outcomes of GED completion; prepared by Mark Johnson and Tom Valentine, University of Georgia, Athens. Available on request.

"The Canadianization of the GED": The History and Development of the General Educational Development Testing Program in Canada (GEDTS Occasional Paper, No.1, 1987). (\$5.00) ED 287 058.

The GED Testing Program: The First Fifty Years (1992). Available on request.

Research Studies

GED Profiles: Adults in Transition (1990-93). Seven research reports based on the 1989 National Candidate Study and the 1989 GED Test Performance Study. These reports address schooling, employment, reasons for dropping out of school, and test performance of adults who take the GED Tests. (\$65 for subscription.)

Relationship of the GED Tests to Skills Needed in the Workplace (1991). Prepared for the GED Testing Service by Pelavin Associates, Inc. (\$5.00)

Adding an Essay to the GED Writing Skills Test: Reliability and Validity Issues (GEDTS Research Studies, No. 7, 1985). Reports on a series of studies based on holistic scoring of essays written by 2,000 GED examinees and 4,000 high school seniors. (\$5.00) ED 266 288.

The Relationship Between Scores on the GED Writing Skills Test and on Direct Measures of Writing (GEDTS Research Studies, No. 6, 1985). Reports on the relationship between scores on the multiple choice GED Writing Skills test and scores on 2,300 holistically graded essays written by high school seniors. (\$5.00) ED 266 289.

After the GED Tests: Postsecondary Education Enrollment Patterns and Perceptions of GED Examinees (GEDTS Research Studies, No. 5, 1983). Reports on the educational activities of a national sample of examinees during the twenty-four months after taking the tests. (\$5.00) ED 272 755.

After the GED Tests: Employment and Training Activities of GED Examinees (GEDTS Research Studies, No. 4, 1932). Reports on a national sample of GED examinees during the eighteen months after taking the GED Tests. (\$5.00) ED 272 754.

GEDTS Publications Available from Other Sources

Official GED Practice Tests and Teachers' Manual (1990). Half-length tests, comparable in content, difficulty and format to the GED Tests—with score conversion tables to ensure predictive accuracy. Manual and answer sheets. Materials are available in English-language (U.S. and Canadian editions), Spanish-language, French-language, audiocassette. and large print editions. Available from Steck-Vaughn Co., P.O. Box 26015, Austin, TX 78755. (800) 531-5015, FAX (512) 343-6854. In Canada (416) 513-6966, FAX (416) 513-6977.

Official Teacher's Guide to the Tests of General Educational Development (1987). The most extensive and complete description of the 1988 GED Tests' contents and format. Sample items, examinee performance data, and teaching suggestions are included for each section of the tests. Available from Contemporary Books, Inc., 180 N. Michigan Ave.

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